

PEARLS Practical Evidence About Real Life Situations

Very limited evidence on effectiveness of assistive technology for rheumatoid arthritis

Clinical question	How effective is assistive technology for adults with rheumatoid arthritis?
Bottom line	There is very limited evidence on the effectiveness of assistive technology for adults with rheumatoid arthritis. The low quality evidence indicated that the use of a dispenser device (Opticare) may improve application of eye drops and prevent adverse effects in terms of touching the eye with the bottle tip.
Caveat	Only one randomised controlled trial with 29 participants was included. The study design was assessed to have moderate limitations (no blinding, selective reporting, and unclear concealment of allocation), and the quality of evidence was graded as "low". The Opticare device is not a commonly used assistive device. Only a proportion of the population with rheumatoid arthritis might use this device, namely those with Sjögrens syndrome.
Context	Provision of assistive technology is a widely used intervention for people with rheumatoid arthritis. Assistive technology is any item used to increase or maintain functional ability in individuals with disabilities. It includes a wide range of products, from low-technology devices to technologically complex equipment. There are few randomised controlled trials on the effectiveness of assistive technology in this population.
Cochrane Systematic Review	Tuntland H et al. Assistive technology for rheumatoid arthritis. Cochrane Reviews 2009, Issue 4. Article No. CD006729. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD006729.pub2. This review contains one study involving 29 participants.
PEARLS No. 222, January 2010, written by Brian R McAvoy [References]	
CARE FIELD	

PEARLS are succinct summaries of Cochrane Systematic Reviews for primary care practitioners. They are funded by the New Zealand Guidelines Group.

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